Listing of Claims:

This listing of claims will replace all prior versions, and listings, of claims in the application.

- 1-27. (Cancelled)
- 28. (Currently Amended) A method of utilizing a triggerably releasable delivery system in the treatment of a patient, the method comprising administering to the patient a plurality of nanoparticles containing silica coated with alumina and having a size of about 500 nanometers or less, wherein the nanoparticles are bonded to the alumina provides a site on a surface of the nanoparticles to which is bonded a functional compound, wherein the nanoparticles possess a zeta potential of about 20 millivolts or more, wherein the functional compound is released from the surface of the nanoparticles upon exposure to an environmental or chemical condition.
 - 29. (Cancelled)
- 30. (Previously Presented) The method of claim 28, wherein the nanoparticles posses a zeta potential of about 30 millivolts or more.
- 31. (Previously Presented) The method of claim 28, wherein the nanoparticles posses a zeta potential of about 40 millivolts or more.
 - 32. (Cancelled)
- 33. (Previously Presented) The method of claim 28, wherein the functional compound is an anti-microbial agent, anti-viral agent, or a combination thereof.
- 34. (Previously Presented) The method of claim 28, wherein the functional compound is a therapeutic agent.

35. (Previously Presented) The method of claim 28, wherein the functional compound contains a moiety comprising:

or a tautomer thereof, or a functional equivalent thereof, wherein R and R' comprise independently hydrogen, an alkyl group, or an aryl group.

- 36. (Previously Presented) The method of claim 28, wherein the nanoparticles are contained within a vehicle.
- 37. (Previously Presented) The method of claim 36, wherein the vehicle is a liquid.
 - 38. (Previously Presented) The method of claim 36, wherein the vehicle is a gel.
- 39. (Previously Presented) The method of claim 36, wherein the vehicle includes a pH altering material.
- 40. (Previously Presented) The method of claim 28, wherein the nanoparticles are located on a substrate prior to administration to the patient.
- 41. (Previously Presented) The method of claim 28, wherein the environmental or chemical condition includes a change in pH.
- 42. (Previously Presented) The method of claim 41, wherein the change in pH involves a change from an acidic to an alkaline pH.

- 43. (Previously Presented) The method of claim 41, wherein the change in pH involves a change from an alkaline to an acidic pH.
- 44. (Previously Presented) The method of claim 28, wherein the nanoparticles are topically administered to the skin of the patient.
- 45. (Previously Presented) The method of claim 28, wherein the nanoparticles are administered to a mucosal membrane of the patient.
- 46. (Previously Presented) The method of claim 45, wherein the mucosal membrane is located in the vagina of a female.
- 47. (Currently Amended) A method of utilizing a triggerably releasable delivery system in the treatment of a patient, the method comprising administering a vehicle to a mucosal membrane of a patient, the vehicle comprising a plurality of nanoparticles containing silica coated with alumina and having a size of about 500 nanometers or less, wherein the nanoparticles are bonded to the alumina provides a site on a surface of the nanoparticles to which is bonded a functional compound, wherein the nanoparticles possess a zeta potential of about 20 millivolts or more, and wherein the functional compound is released from the surface of the nanoparticles by a change in pH.
 - 48. (Cancelled)
- 49. (Previously Presented) The method of claim 47, wherein the nanoparticles posses a zeta potential of about 30 millivolts or more.
- 50. (Previously Presented) The method of claim 47, wherein the nanoparticles posses a zeta potential of about 40 millivolts or more.
 - 51. (Cancelled)

- 52. (Previously Presented) The method of claim 47, wherein the functional compound is an anti-microbial agent, anti-viral agent, or a combination thereof.
- 53. (Previously Presented) The method of claim 47, wherein the functional compound is a therapeutic agent.
- 54. (Previously Presented) The method of claim 47, wherein the functional compound contains a moiety comprising:

or a tautomer thereof, or a functional equivalent thereof, wherein R and R' comprise independently hydrogen, an alkyl group, or an aryl group.

- 55. (Previously Presented) The method of claim 47, wherein the vehicle is a liquid.
 - 56. (Previously Presented) The method of claim 47, wherein the vehicle is a gel.
- 57. (Previously Presented) The method of claim 47, wherein the vehicle includes a pH altering material.
- 58. (Previously Presented) The method of claim 47, wherein the nanoparticles are located on substrate prior to administration to the patient.
- 59. (Previously Presented) The method of claim 47, wherein the change in pH involves a change from an acidic to an alkaline pH.

- 60. (Previously Presented) The method of claim 47, wherein the change in pH involves a change from an alkaline to an acidic pH.
- 61. (Previously Presented) The method of claim 47, wherein the mucosal membrane is located in the vagina of a female.